



**Pacific Basin**

**2015 Analyst Day  
Presentation  
14 Oct 2015**



**Navigating with resilience**

**Experienced team**

**Exceptional fleet**

**Customers first**



14 Oct 2015



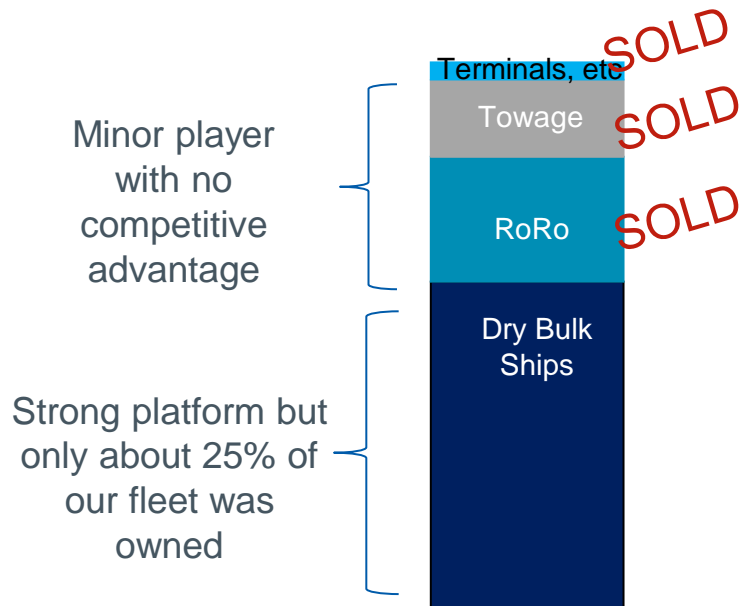
# Strategy and Market Update

# Our Increased Focus on Dry Bulk

**Early 2012**

**Four business units**

US\$m

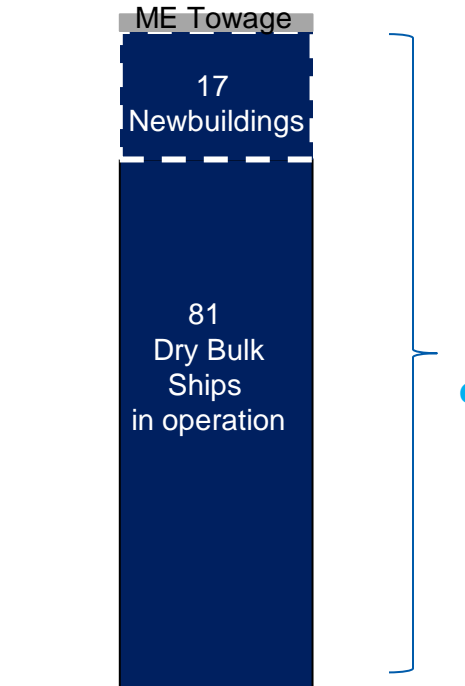


US\$1.6 billion of long-term assets

G&A: US\$77million

**2015**

**Fully dry bulk focused**



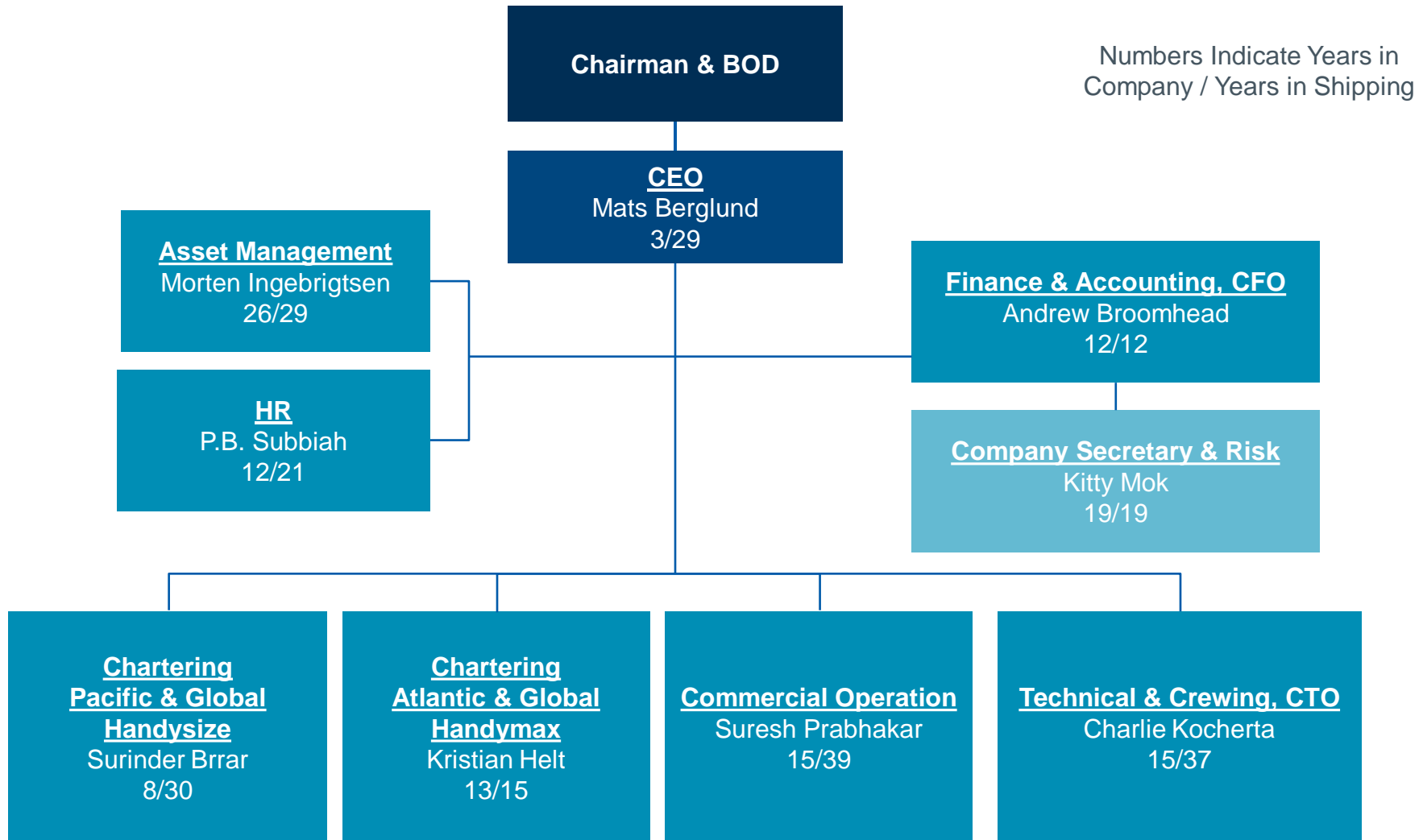
US\$2 billion of long-term assets including newbuildings

G&A: US\$57million

**World's largest Handysize owner & operator**

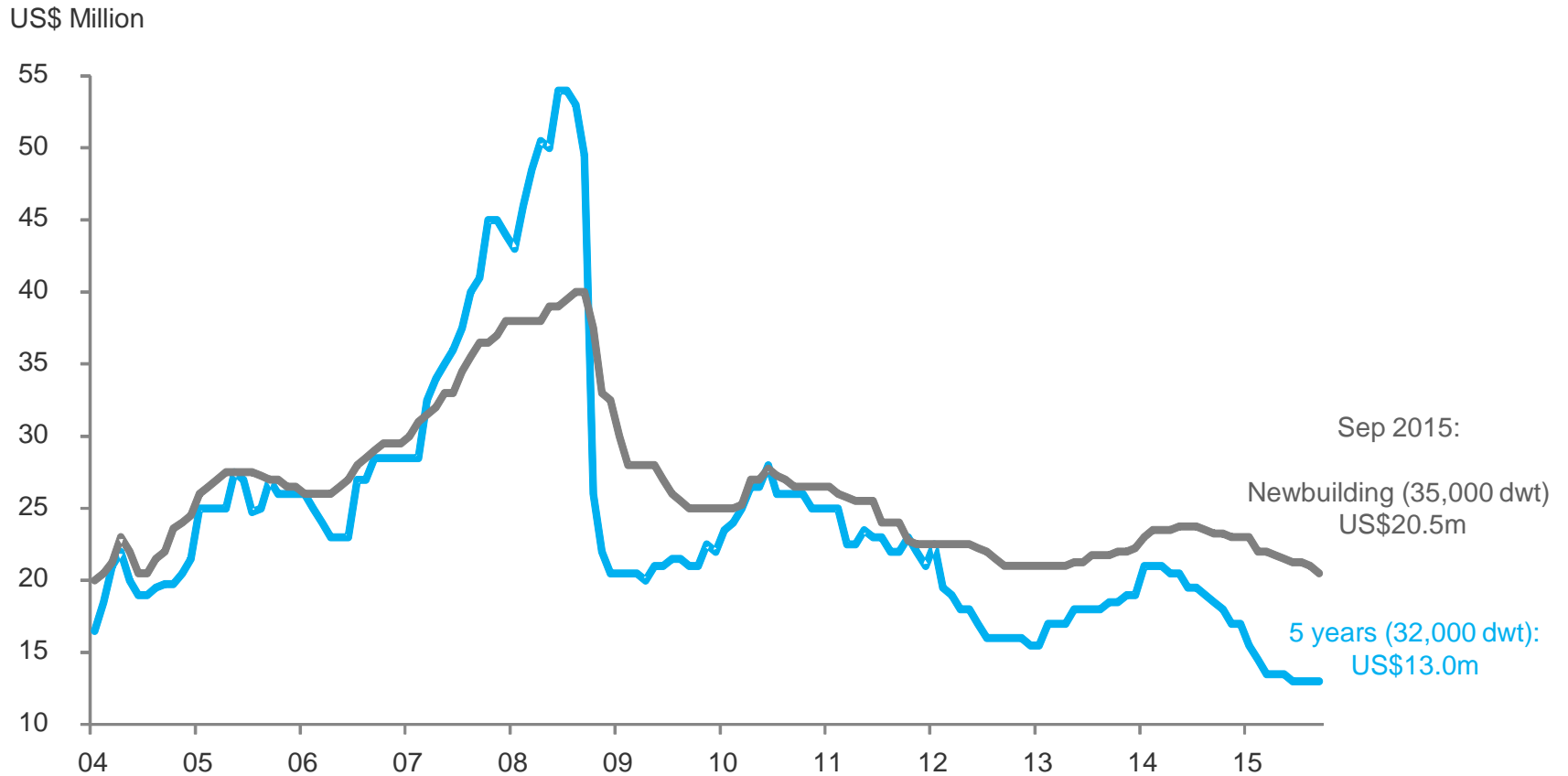
>40% of our fleet is owned

# Experienced Management - Team



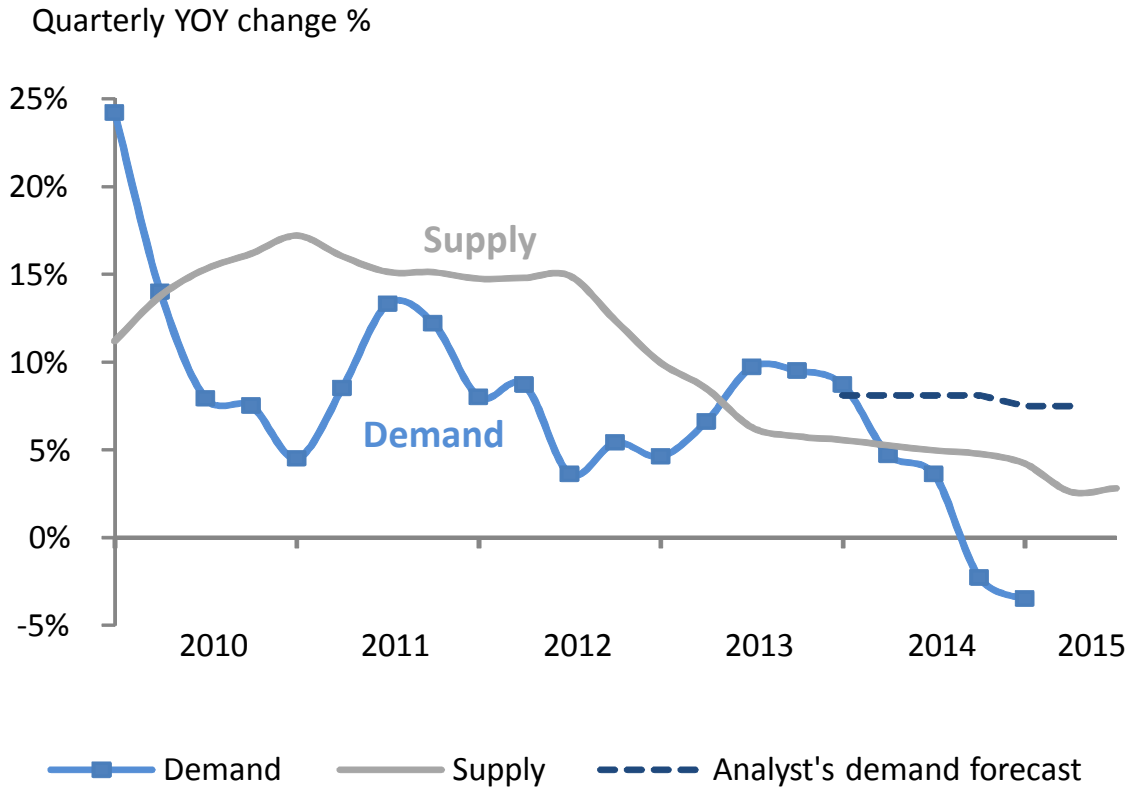
# Handysize Vessel Values

Handysize vessel values at historical lows



- Second hand values substantially flat in recent months

# Dry Bulk Supply & Demand

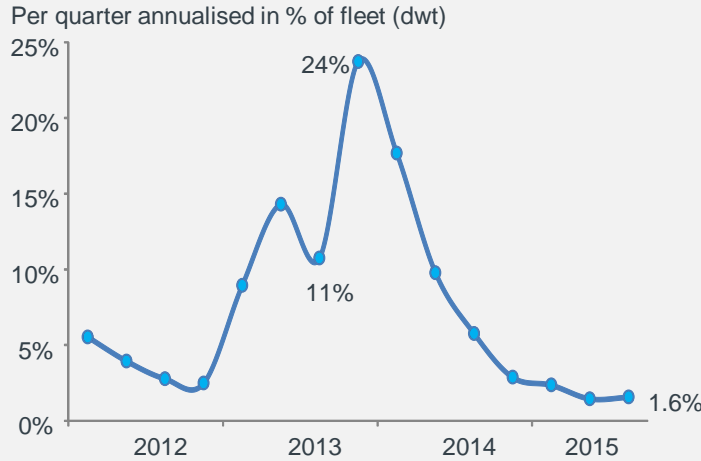


- Demand disappointment due primarily to much lower Chinese coal imports



# Dry Bulk Supply – Self Correcting Factors

## New Vessel Ordering is Down

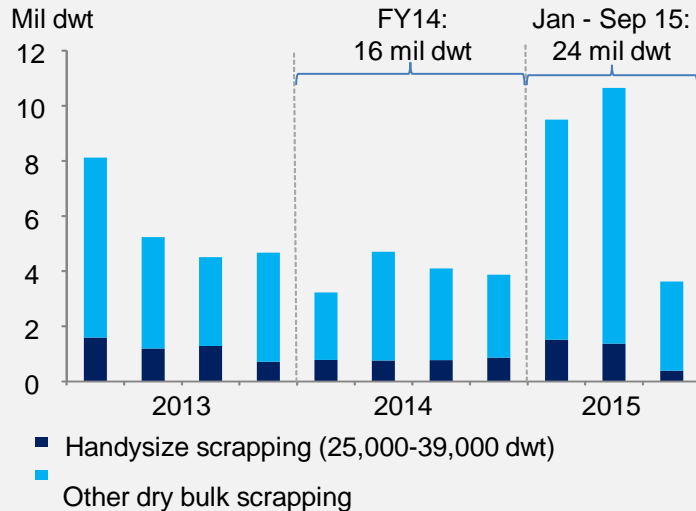


Number of Chinese yards delivering Handy bulk vessels decreased from 54 in 2012 to 21 in 2015

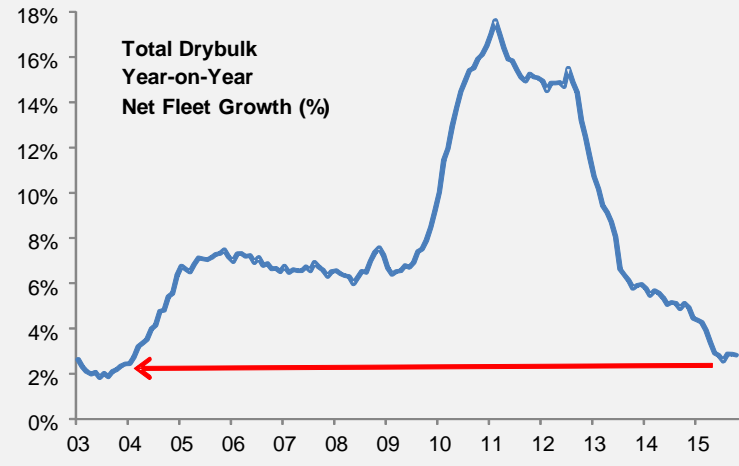
Delivery Slippage

Orderbook Cancellations & Conversions

## Increased Scrapping

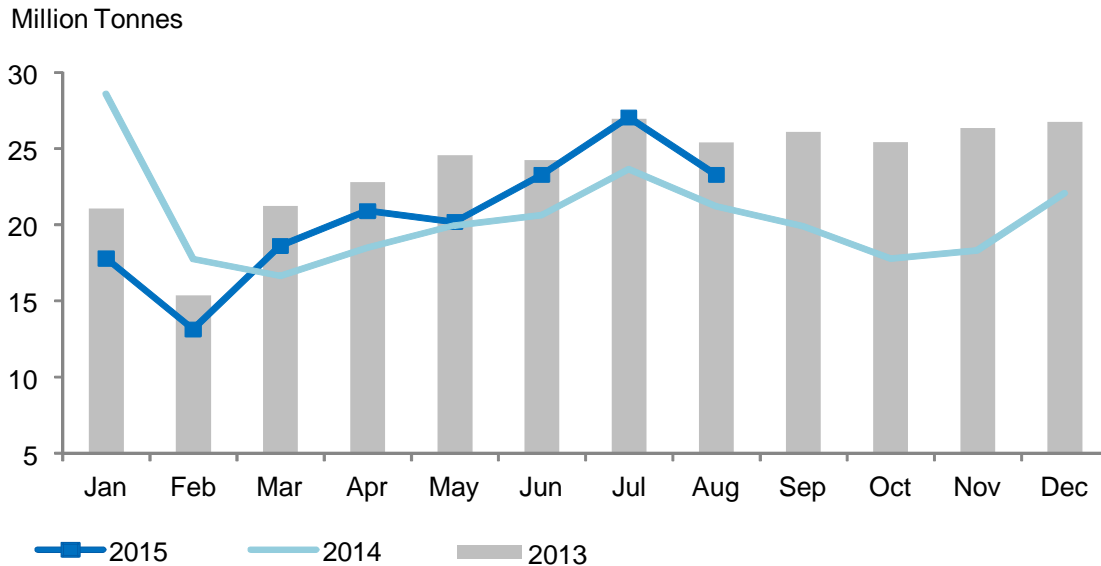


## Fleet Growth is Reducing



- Expecting net fleet growth for 2015 of about 2.5%

# Chinese Minor Bulk Imports



Chinese imports of 7 minor bulks including Logs, Soyabean, Fertiliser, Bauxite, Nickel, Copper Concentrates & Manganese Ore

These 7 commodities make up over one third of the cargo volumes we carry

- YTD Chinese imports of minor bulks down 2% yoy but growing since March to lend some support to demand for Handysize and Handymax ships
  - Chinese imports of Bauxite increased YOY and soybeans and cereal grains are up substantially;
  - Chinese steel exports also increased





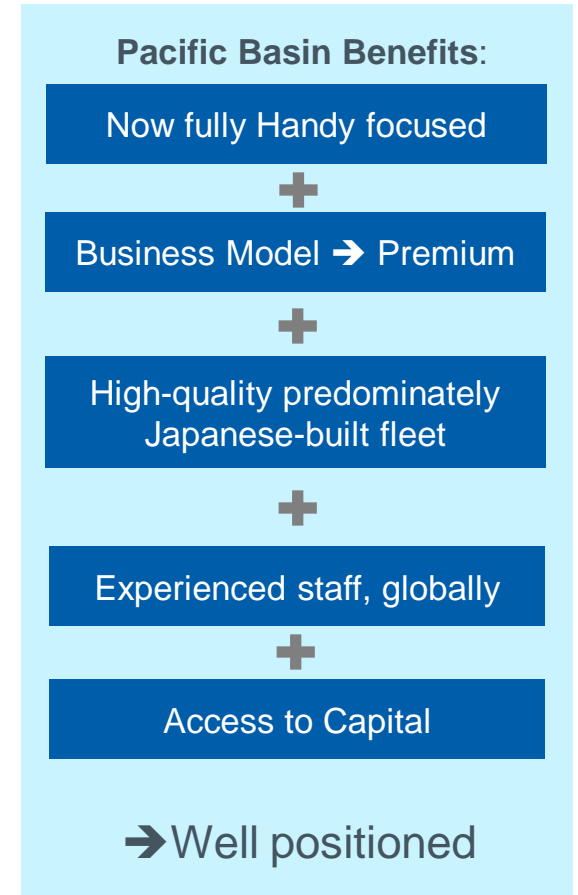
# Beating the Markets

## Dry Bulk Market

- Uncertain market situation - Oversupplied global fleet and reduced growth in dry bulk commodity demand – especially coal into China
- Scrapping, NB cancellations & postponements and very little new ordering are helping to mitigate supply growth

## Strategy

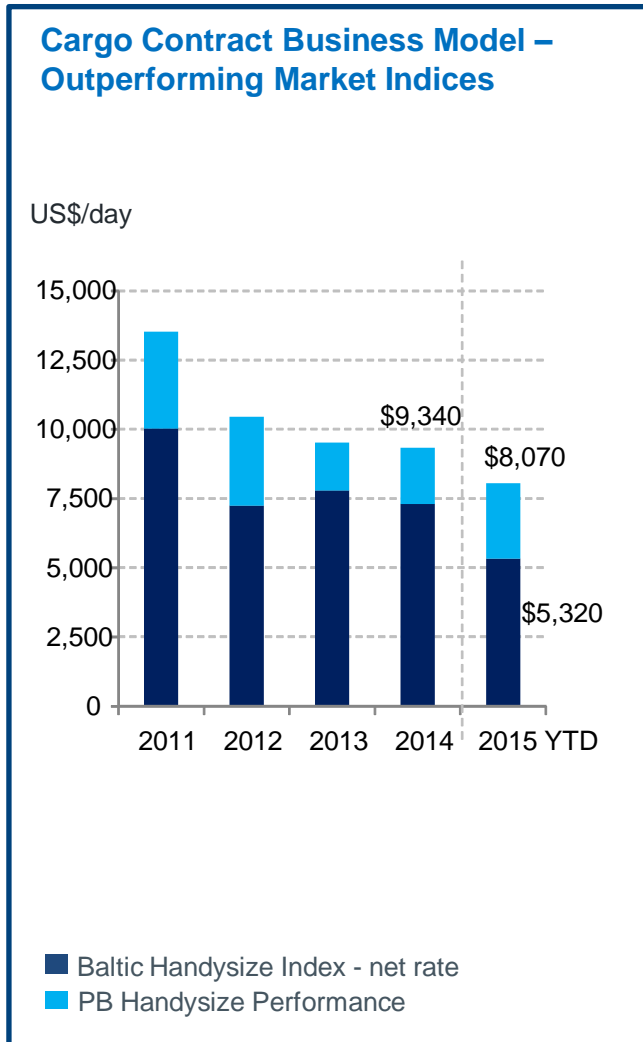
- Fully focused on our world-leading Handy dry bulk business, now well structured and out of non-core
- Redelivering expiring and long-term chartered-in ships
- Relying more on owned ships, complemented by shorter-term and index-linked chartered ships
- Managing our business for a continued weak market in the medium term, focused on safeguarding our positive EBITDA generation and cash position
- Reduce costs, optimise our teams, fleet **and cargo combinations**



# Cargo Mapping



# Cargo System – Outperforming Market



- Experienced staff & global office network
- Large fleet of high-quality substitutable ships
- Large portfolio of cargo contracts & relationships  
→ Direct end-user interaction
- High laden percentage (<10% ballast legs)
- **Backhaul cargoes are the interlocking mechanism**
- **Average premium last 5 years = US\$2,380/day**



# A day in the life of a Chartering Manager – Cargo



# Daily work

Calling



Collecting market information



Port information



Calculating



## Negotiating



## Following up



Wednesday, 16 May, 12



## Team work

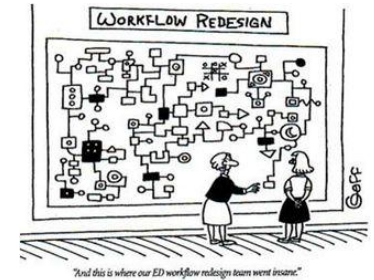
# A day in the life of a Chartering Manager – Tonnage



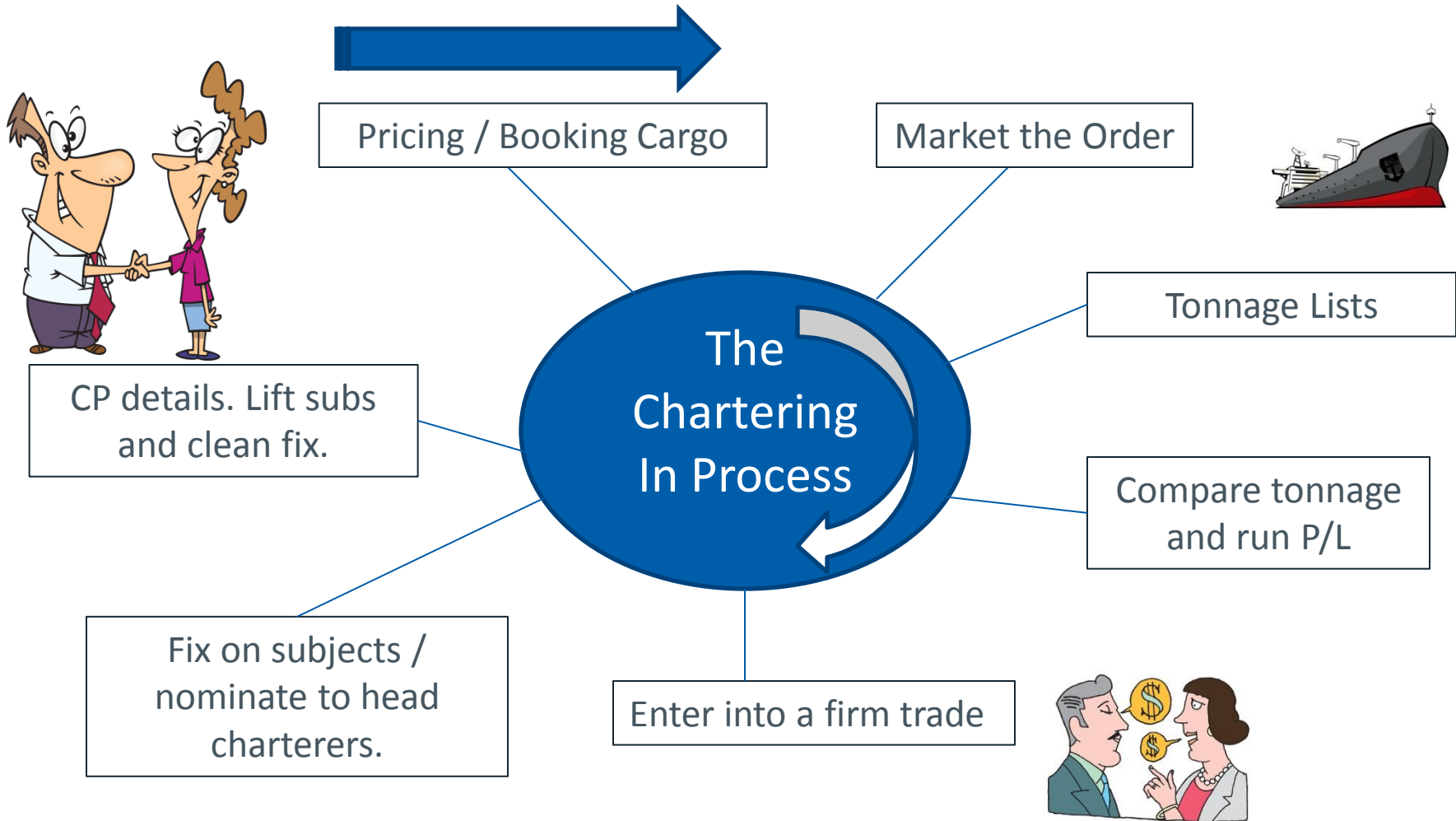


## Typical would involve the following:

- Read overnight emails including BDI Market and fixture reports.
- Either a call with overseas offices or desk ‘scrum’.
- Circulate market orders or discussion with brokers.
- Assess what comes in and market direction.
- Circulate market information to overseas offices throughout the day.
- COB send out a daily report advising market rumours, what ships are rating, fixtures and market commentary.
- Potentially concluded a fixture....afternoons into evenings is when most fixing actually takes place!!



# Booking Ships.....





# Bunker Derivatives Mark-to-Market

## Accounting Treatment



## Our hedging policy

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- We HEDGE bunker exposure on ALL firm fixed-rate forward cargoes and Contracts of Affreightment (COAs)
- Any cargo loading >2 months from the date of fixing
- Assumptions considered based on:
  - Intended physical bunker port;
  - Ship's deviation;
  - Speed; and
  - Bunker delivery cost



## Why hedge accounting doesn't qualify

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- Accounting standards require very high correlation between the derivative and the physical commodity at execution date
  - Derivative month and voyage start/end dates do not match
  - Location of reference bunker derivative (Singapore, Rotterdam) and physical bunker lifting port do not match
- PB chooses not to use hedge accounting for those that qualify in order to:
  - Avoid confusion over qualifying / non qualifying portion
  - Reduce potential P/L impact of an expected qualify hedge turns out to not meet the hedge criteria

# What happen to physical bunker

Physical Bunker Prices		
(1)	CoA fixing (30 Sep 15)	\$230
(2) & (3)	In between (YE 15/16)	\$330/270
(4)	CoA execution (30 Jan 17)	\$270

	(1) 30/Sep/15 Fix CoA	Oct-Dec 15 value Change	(2) YE 2015 Balance	2016 value Change	(3) YE 2016 Balance	30/Jan/17 Cash settlement	(4) 30/Jan/17 Balance
Physical Bunker value	(230)		(330)		(270)	(270)	(270)
Change in value	-	(100)		60			
<b>B/S</b>							
Cash	(270)					(270)	(270)
P/L Reserve (earnings) / loss	270					270	270
	-					-	-
<b>P/L</b>							
Voyage results <i>before underlying profits</i>	(270)					(270)	
	(270)					(270)	

# What happen to bunker derivative during its life

Bunker Derivative Values		
(1)	CoA fixing (30 Sep 15)	\$0
(2) & (3)	In between (YE 15/16)	\$100/40
(4)	CoA execution (30 Jan 17)	\$40

(1)	Oct-Dec 15	(2)	2016	(3)	30/Jan/17	30/Jan/17	(4)
30/Sep/15	value	YE 2015	value	YE 2016	Eliminate	Cash	30/Jan/17
Fix CoA	Change	Balance	Change	Balance	previous M2M	settlement	Balance

<b>Bunker swap</b>							
Physical Bunker value		(230)	(330)		(270)		(270)
Change in bunker value		-	(100)	60		-	
Bunker swap value			100	40		40	
Change in derivative value			100	(60)	(40)		
<b>B/S</b>							
Cash	40	-	-	-	-	40	40
Derivative assets / (liabilities)	-	100	100	(60)	40	(40)	-
P/L Reserve (earnings) / loss	(40)	(100)	(100)	60	(40)	40	(40)
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>P/L</b>							
Voyage results							
<i>before underlying profits</i>	40	-	-			40	
Derivative M2M		100		(60)		(40)	
<i>after underlying profits</i>	-			(60)		(40)	
	40	100				40	

**A** M2M **profit** for increase in market value of original hedge goes to B/S & P/L

**B** M2M **loss** for decrease in market value of hedge goes to B/S

**C** Eliminate previous M2M balance due to settlement of hedge, nothing to do with change in bunker value

**D** Cash received from bunker swap counter-party

# How our bunker hedge works - summary

## At Fixing of COA

Physical bunker price	\$230
Bunker derivative	\$0

## At Execution of COA

Physical bunker price	\$270
Bunker derivative	\$(40)

<b>Physical bunker</b>	
<b>B/S</b>	
Cash	(270)
P/L Reserve (earnings) / loss	270
	-
<b>P/L</b>	
Voyage results <i>before underlying profits</i>	(270)
	(270)
	-



<b>Net effect of execution</b>	
<b>B/S</b>	
Cash	(230)
Derivative assets / (liabilities)	-
P/L Reserve (earnings) / loss	230
	-
<b>P/L</b>	
Voyage results <i>before underlying profits</i>	(230)
Derivative M2M <i>after underlying profits</i>	-
	(230)

<b>Bunker swap</b> (net effect of <b>A</b> + <b>B</b> + <b>C</b> )	
<b>B/S</b>	
Cash	40
Derivative assets / (liabilities)	-
P/L Reserve (earnings) / loss	(40)
	-
<b>P/L</b>	
Voyage results <i>before underlying profits</i>	40
Derivative M2M <i>after underlying profits</i>	-
	40





# Summary

## 2015 Interim Report: Note to Financial Statement Note 7(e)

		Six months ended 30 June				
		US\$ Million	Realised	Unrealised	2015	2014
<b>Presentation in the Segment Information:</b>		<b>Net</b>				
Revenue	←	Forward freight agreements	(0.5)	0.2	(0.3)	(2.0)
Bunkers & port disbursements	←	Bunker swap contracts	(9.9)	15.7	5.8	0.5
Cost of services						
Other income/Other expenses						
Finance costs	←	Interest rate swap contracts	(3.6)	0.7	(2.9)	(3.5)
General and administration	←	Forward foreign exchange contracts	–	0.1	0.1	–
			(14.0)	16.7	2.7	(5.0)
<b>Profit for the period</b>						

**D** Cash settlement of contracts completed in the period

- Included in segment results

- Contracts to be settled in future periods
- Accounting reversal of earlier period contracts now completed
- Not part of segment results

**A** + **B**

**C**

**Presentation in the Financial Statements:**

Revenue

Bunkers & port disbursements

Cost of services

Other income/Other expenses

Finance costs

General and administration

Profit for the period



- We HEDGE only. We do not trade.
- Hedge accounting not available for most derivatives
- M2M creates fluctuation in P/L during the derivative's life
- M2M fluctuations are non cash
- We disclose M2M movement after Underlying Results
- Actual derivative settlements are included before Underlying Results



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*Such forward looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results or performance of Pacific Basin to be materially different from any future results or performance expressed or implied by such forward looking statements. Such forward looking statements are based on numerous assumptions regarding Pacific Basin's present and future business strategies and the political and economic environment in which Pacific Basin will operate in the future.*

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- **Shareholder Meetings and Hotlines**
  - Analysts Day & IR Perception Study
  - Sell-side conferences
  - Investor/analyst calls and enquiries
- **Company Website - [www.pacificbasin.com](http://www.pacificbasin.com)**
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  - CG, Risk Management and CSR
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